VocabNote

สภาพอากาศและฤดูกาล: คำศัพท์ภาษาอังกฤษ 90 คำ

ระดับ A2 · 90 คำ

อธิบายสภาพอากาศ ฤดูกาล อุณหภูมิ และธรรมชาติรอบตัวคุณ

สภาพอากาศ

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
weather noun · /ˈwɛðər/	สภาพอากาศ	The state of the atmosphere at a specific time and place.	The weather is very sunny and warm for this season.
sunny adjective · /ˈsʌni/	แดดจัด	Full of bright light from the sun, with few clouds.	It was a beautiful sunny day, perfect for a walk.
cloudy adjective · /ˈklaʊdi/	มีเมฆมาก	Covered with clouds; not clear or bright, often indicating rain.	It was a cloudy day, so we stayed indoors.
rain noun · /reɪn/	ฝน	Water droplets that fall from the sky as liquid precipitation.	The heavy rain flooded the streets in the city today.
rainy adjective · /ˈɹeɪni/	ฝนตก	Having a lot of rain; characterized by frequent rainfall.	We stayed inside on the rainy day, playing board games together.
snow noun · /ˈsnoʊ/	หิมะ	Soft, white flakes of frozen water that fall from the sky.	The children loved playing in the fresh snow that fell overnight.
snowy adjective · /ˈsnoʊi/	มีหิมะตก	Covered with or marked by snow; having a lot of snow.	The children loved playing outside on the snowy winter day.
windy adjective · /ˈwɪndi/	มีลมแรง	Having a lot of wind; characterized by strong air currents.	It was a very windy day, so we stayed indoors.
wet adjective · /wɛt/	เปียก	Covered or saturated with water or another liquid; not dry.	My clothes got wet in the sudden rain.
dry adjective · /dɹaɪ/	แห้ง	Free from moisture or liquid; not wet or damp.	Please use a clean and dry towel to dry yourself.
sunshine noun · /ˈsʌn.ʃaɪn/	แสงแดด	Direct light and heat from the sun in the open air.	We spent the whole day enjoying the warm golden sunshine.
storm noun · /ˈstɔɹm/	พายุ	Bad weather with strong winds, heavy rain, or snow, often with thunder.	A severe storm caused power outages across the entire region last night.
stormy adjective · /ˈstɔːrmi/	มีพายุ	Characterized by strong winds, heavy rain, or other bad weather conditions.	The sky looked dark and stormy this morning.
fog noun · /ˈfɑg/	หมอก	A thick cloud of tiny water droplets suspended in the air near the ground.	The dense fog made it very difficult to see the road ahead.
foggy adjective · /ˈfɑgi/	มีหมอกมาก	Filled with or covered by fog, making visibility difficult.	It was a very foggy morning, so driving was quite dangerous.
humid adjective · /ˈhjuːmɪd/	ชื้น	Containing a high level of moisture or water vapor in air.	The air feels very hot and humid this afternoon.
mist noun · /ˈmɪst/	หมอก	A thin cloud of tiny water drops low in the air.	The morning mist made it difficult to see the road clearly.

สภาพอากาศ

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
drizzle noun · /ˈdɹɪzəl/	ฝนละออง	Very light rain, often falling in fine drops, not heavy.	It was only a light drizzle, so we didn't need our umbrellas.
thunder noun · /ˈθʌndər/	ฟ้าร้อง	The loud booming sound heard after a flash of lightning.	The loud thunder shook the windows of our small house.
lightning noun · /ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	ฟ้าแลบ	A sudden, bright flash of electricity in the sky during a storm.	We saw a huge flash of lightning during the heavy rain.
thunderstorm noun · /ˈθʌndəˌstɔɹm/	พายุฝนฟ้าคะนอง	A storm with lightning, thunder, and usually heavy rain.	We stayed inside during the thunderstorm because of the heavy rain.
hail noun · /heɪl/	ลูกเห็บ	Small balls of ice that fall from the sky like rain.	The hail was so heavy that it damaged our car.

อุณหภูมิ

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
temperature noun · /ˈtɛmpɹətʃəˌ/	อุณหภูมิ	A measure of how hot or cold a place or thing is.	The temperature dropped quickly after the sun went down.
hot adjective · /hɒt/	ร้อน	Having a high temperature or feeling significant bodily heat.	The sun makes the sand feel very hot today.
warm adjective · /wɔːrm/	อบอุ่น	Having or showing a temperature slightly higher than the surrounding area.	The sun felt very warm on my skin this afternoon.
cool adjective · /kuːl/	เย็นสบาย	Slightly cold in a pleasant way.	It is cool this evening, so bring a light jacket.
cold adjective · /koʊld/	หนาวเย็น	Having a low temperature or lacking sufficient body heat.	The weather was very cold during our winter hiking trip.
chilly adjective · /ˈtʃɪli/	หนาวเย็น	Unpleasantly cold or feeling cold, especially in the air.	It is quite chilly outside so wear a warm coat.
freezing adjective · /ˈfriːˌzɪŋ/	หนาวจัด	Very cold, cold enough for water to turn into ice.	It is absolutely freezing outside, so wear a warm coat.
mild adjective · /ˈmaɪld/	กำลังสบาย, ไม่หนาวจัด	Not very cold, pleasantly warm for the time of year.	We had a mild winter this year with very little snow.
frost noun · /frɒst/	น้ำค้างแข็ง	A thin layer of ice crystals forming on cold surfaces.	The morning grass was covered in a light white frost.

ฤดูกาลและช่วงเวลาของปี

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
season noun · /ˈsiːzən/	ฤดูกาล	One of the four main periods of the solar year.	Winter is my favorite season of the whole year.
spring noun · /ˈspɹɪŋ/	ฤดูใบไม้ผลิ	The season between winter and summer when plants begin to grow.	Many flowers bloom in the spring, making the world colorful again.
summer noun · /ˈsʌməˌ/	ฤดูร้อน	The warmest season of the year, typically from June to August.	We love to go swimming at the beach during the summer months.

ฤดูกาลและช่วงเวลาของปี

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
autumn noun · /ˈɔtəm/	ฤดูใบไม้ร่วง	The season between summer and winter, when leaves fall from trees.	In autumn, the leaves on the trees change to beautiful colors.
winter noun · /ˈwɪntər/	ฤดูหนาว	The coldest season of the year between autumn and spring.	It is very cold during the winter months.
summertime noun · /ˈsʌmərtaɪm/	หน้าร้อน	The warm and sunny season of the year called summer.	I love spending time at the beach during summertime.
wintertime noun · /ˈwɪntətaɪm/	หน้าหนาว	The period or season of the year that is winter.	The landscape looks beautiful during the cold wintertime months.
rainy season phrase · /ˈreɪni ˈsiːzən/	ฤดูฝน	The time of year when most of the region's rain falls.	The rainy season usually starts in early May every year.
dry season phrase · /draɪ ˈsiːzən/	ฤดูแล้ง	The period of the year with very low levels of rainfall.	The dry season brings very little rain to this region.
all year round phrase · /ɔːl jɪər raʊnd/	ตลอดทั้งปี	Happening or continuing throughout the entire twelve months of the year.	The resort is open for guests all year round now.
seasonal adjective · /ˈsizənəl/	ตามฤดูกาล	Happening or available only during a particular time of the year.	Strawberries are a delicious seasonal fruit, best enjoyed in summer.
climate noun · /ˈklaɪmət/	ภูมิอากาศ	A region's typical weather conditions over a long period.	The city has a warm, humid climate year-round.
tropical adjective · /ˈtrɒpɪkl/	เขตร้อน	Relating to the hot and humid regions near the equator.	We enjoyed a relaxing vacation in the tropical island paradise.
harvest noun · /ˈhɑːvəst/	การเก็บเกี่ยว	The time of year when crops are gathered from fields or orchards.	Farmers work hard during the harvest season to collect all their crops.

ท้องฟ้าและลม

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
sky noun · /ˈskaɪ/	ท้องฟ้า	The space above the earth where clouds, sun, moon, and stars appear.	The birds flew high in the blue sky, enjoying the warm air.
sun noun · /ˈsʌn/	ดวงอาทิตย์	The star that the Earth orbits, providing light and heat.	The sun rises in the east every morning, bringing a new day.
cloud noun · /ˈklaʊd/	เมฆ	A visible mass of small water drops or ice crystals floating in the sky.	A big white cloud floated slowly across the bright blue sky.
wind noun · /ˈwaɪnd/	ลม	Air moving naturally across the surface of the Earth, often strongly.	The strong wind blew the leaves off the trees in the park.
breeze noun · /ˈbɹiz/	ลมพัดเบาๆ	A light, gentle wind that is usually pleasant.	A cool breeze blew through the open window on the warm evening.
blow verb · /bloʊ/	พัด	To move air in a specific direction with force.	The wind will blow hard across the open field.
sunrise noun · /ˈsʌn.raɪz/	พระอาทิตย์ขึ้น	The time of day when the sun first appears above the horizon.	We woke up early to watch the beautiful golden sunrise.
sunset noun · /ˈsʌn.set/	พระอาทิตย์ตก	The time of day when the sun disappears below the horizon.	We watched the beautiful sunset over the calm blue ocean.
dawn noun · /ˈdɔn/	รุ่งอรุณ	The time of day when light first appears in the sky.	We woke up at dawn to watch the beautiful sunrise.

ท้องฟ้าและลม

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
dusk noun · /dʌsk/	พลบค่ำ	The time of day just before night, when light begins to fade.	The sun set, and the sky turned a beautiful orange at dusk.
moon noun · /muːn/	ดวงจันทร์	The natural satellite that orbits around the planet Earth every month.	The full moon shines brightly in the night sky tonight.
star noun · /stɑːr/	ดาว	A luminous point in the night sky that is a large sun.	Look at the bright star shining in the dark sky.

คุยเรื่องอากาศ

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
forecast noun · /ˈfɔːrkæst/	พยากรณ์อากาศ	A report that says what the weather will be like soon.	The weather forecast says it will rain all day tomorrow.
weather report phrase · /ˈwɛðər rɪˈpɔːrt/	รายงานสภาพอากาศ	A brief summary of current and future atmospheric conditions in an area.	I always check the daily weather report before leaving home.
chance of rain phrase · /tʃæns əv reɪn/	โอกาสฝนตก	The statistical probability that it will rain in a specific area.	There is a fifty percent chance of rain this afternoon.
degree noun · /dɪˈgriː/	องศา	A unit for measuring temperature.	The temperature dropped by ten degrees last night.
celsius noun · /ˈsel.si.əs/	เซลเซียส	A temperature scale in which water freezes at 0 and boils at 100 degrees.	It is twenty degrees Celsius outside this morning.
fahrenheit noun · /ˈfærənhaɪt/	ฟาเรนไฮต์	A temperature scale where water freezes at thirty-two degrees.	In summer it is often ninety degrees Fahrenheit here.
humidity noun · /hjuːˈmɪd.ə.ti/	ความชื้น	The amount of water vapor present in the atmosphere or air.	High humidity makes the hot summer air feel much heavier.
rainfall noun · /ˈreɪn.fɔːl/	ปริมาณน้ำฝน	The amount of rain that falls on a specific area.	The region received heavy rainfall throughout the entire month.
clear up phrasal verb · /klɪər ʌp/	ฟ้าโปร่ง, ฝนหยุด	To become bright and dry after rain or clouds.	The weather should clear up by this afternoon.
cool down phrasal verb · /kuːl daʊn/	เย็นลง	To become less hot.	It usually cools down in the evening after a hot day.
downpour noun · /ˈdaʊnpɔɹ/	ฝนตกหนัก	A very heavy and sudden fall of rain.	We got caught in a sudden downpour and were completely soaked.
soaked adjective · /soʊkt/	เปียกโชก	Extremely wet because of being in or covered in liquid.	I was soaked after walking home in the heavy rain.
freeze verb · /friːz/	แข็งตัว	To become hard or solid because the temperature is very low.	The water will freeze if you leave it outside tonight.
umbrella noun · /ʌmˈbrɛlə/	ร่ม	A handheld object used to protect a person from the rain.	She always carries an umbrella when the sky is grey.
raincoat noun · /ˈreɪn.koʊt/	เสื้อกันฝน	A waterproof coat worn to protect the body from heavy rain.	He put on his yellow raincoat before going outside today.

อากาศรุนแรงและภัยธรรมชาติ

คำศัพท์	คำแปล	คำนิยามภาษาอังกฤษ	ตัวอย่าง
rainbow noun · /ˈɹeɪnboʊ/	สายรุ้ง	A colorful arc of light that appears in the sky after rain.	After the storm, a beautiful rainbow appeared across the sky.
puddle noun · /ˈpʌdəl/	แอ่งน้ำ	A small pool of liquid, especially rainwater, on the ground.	The children jumped into the large puddle after the rain.
snowflake noun · /ˈsnoʊfleɪk/	เกล็ดหิมะ	A single, delicate piece of snow.	Each snowflake has a unique and beautiful crystal pattern.
raindrop noun · /ˈreɪndɹɒp/	เม็ดฝน	A single small drop of water that falls from the clouds.	A single raindrop landed softly on my warm cheek today.
icicle noun · /ˈaɪsɪkəl/	แท่งน้ำแข็งย้อย	A hanging, pointed piece of ice formed by freezing dripping water.	Sharp icicles hung dangerously from the edge of the roof.
flood noun · /flʌd/	น้ำท่วม	An overflow of a large amount of water onto dry land.	The heavy rain caused a major flood in town.
drought noun · /dɹaʊt/	ภัยแล้ง	A long period with little or no rainfall causing water shortages.	The severe drought destroyed most of the local corn crops.
heat wave noun · /ˈhiːt ˌweɪv/	คลื่นความร้อน	A period of unusually hot weather lasting for several consecutive days.	The city is struggling through a severe summer heat wave.
hurricane noun · /ˈhɝ-əkeɪn/	พายุเฮอริเคน	A very powerful tropical storm with extremely strong winds and heavy rain.	The hurricane caused widespread damage to homes and trees along the coast.
tornado noun · /tɔːɹˈneɪdoʊ/	พายุทอร์นาโด	A destructive funnel of violent wind spinning in a narrow path.	The massive tornado destroyed many houses in the small town.
typhoon noun · /taɪˈfuːn/	พายุไต้ฝุ่น	A tropical cyclone occurring in the western Pacific or Indian oceans.	The severe typhoon caused massive damage to the coastal city.
blizzard noun · /ˈblɪzəɹd/	พายุหิมะ	A severe snowstorm with high winds and very low visibility.	The severe blizzard trapped all travelers inside their small homes.
monsoon noun · /mɒnˈsuːn/	มรสุม	A seasonal wind pattern bringing heavy rain to tropical regions.	The summer monsoon brings heavy rain to the entire country.
wildfire noun · /ˈwaɪld.faɪəɹ/	ไฟป่า	A large, destructive fire that spreads rapidly over woodland or brush.	The wildfire destroyed many homes near the dry forest area.
earthquake noun · /ˈɜːθkweɪk/	แผ่นดินไหว	A sudden, violent shaking of the Earth's surface, often causing great damage.	The city was badly damaged by a powerful earthquake.
landslide noun · /ˈlænd.slaɪd/	ดินถล่ม	A large mass of earth or rock that slides down a hill or mountain.	A heavy rain triggered a massive landslide near the town.
avalanche noun · /ˈæv.ə.lænʧ/	หิมะถล่ม	A large mass of snow or ice sliding down a mountain slope.	The massive avalanche buried the small village in deep snow.
tsunami noun · /tsuːˈnɑːmi/	สึนามิ	A very large ocean wave caused by an underwater earthquake.	The massive tsunami destroyed many homes along the coast today.