VocabNote

Погода и времена года: 90 английских слов

Уровень A2 · 90 слов

Опишите погоду, времена года, температуру и природу вокруг вас.

Какая погода

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
weather noun · /ˈwɛðər/	погода	The state of the atmosphere at a specific time and place.	The weather is very sunny and warm for this season.
sunny adjective · /ˈsʌni/	солнечный	Full of bright light from the sun, with few clouds.	It was a beautiful sunny day, perfect for a walk.
cloudy adjective · /ˈklaʊdi/	облачный	Covered with clouds; not clear or bright, often indicating rain.	It was a cloudy day, so we stayed indoors.
rain noun · /reɪn/	дождь	Water droplets that fall from the sky as liquid precipitation.	The heavy rain flooded the streets in the city today.
rainy adjective · /ˈɹeɪni/	дождливый	Having a lot of rain; characterized by frequent rainfall.	We stayed inside on the rainy day, playing board games together.
snow noun · /ˈsnoʊ/	снег	Soft, white flakes of frozen water that fall from the sky.	The children loved playing in the fresh snow that fell overnight.
snowy adjective · /ˈsnoʊi/	снежный	Covered with or marked by snow; having a lot of snow.	The children loved playing outside on the snowy winter day.
windy adjective · /ˈwɪndi/	ветреный	Having a lot of wind; characterized by strong air currents.	It was a very windy day, so we stayed indoors.
wet adjective · /wɛt/	мокрый	Covered or saturated with water or another liquid; not dry.	My clothes got wet in the sudden rain.
dry adjective · /dɹaɪ/	сухой	Free from moisture or liquid; not wet or damp.	Please use a clean and dry towel to dry yourself.
sunshine noun · /ˈsʌn.ʃaɪn/	солнечный свет	Direct light and heat from the sun in the open air.	We spent the whole day enjoying the warm golden sunshine.
storm noun · /ˈstɔɹm/	шторм	Bad weather with strong winds, heavy rain, or snow, often with thunder.	A severe storm caused power outages across the entire region last night.
stormy adjective · /ˈstɔːɹmi/	штормовой, ненастный	Characterized by strong winds, heavy rain, or other bad weather conditions.	The sky looked dark and stormy this morning.
fog noun · /ˈfɑg/	туман	A thick cloud of tiny water droplets suspended in the air near the ground.	The dense fog made it very difficult to see the road ahead.
foggy adjective · /ˈfɑgi/	туманный	Filled with or covered by fog, making visibility difficult.	It was a very foggy morning, so driving was quite dangerous.
humid adjective · /ˈhjuːmɪd/	влажный	Containing a high level of moisture or water vapor in air.	The air feels very hot and humid this afternoon.
mist noun · /ˈmɪst/	дымка, легкий туман	A thin cloud of tiny water drops low in the air.	The morning mist made it difficult to see the road clearly.

Какая погода

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
drizzle noun · /ˈdɹɪzəl/	моросящий дождь	Very light rain, often falling in fine drops, not heavy.	It was only a light drizzle, so we didn't need our umbrellas.
thunder noun · /ˈθʌndər/	гром	The loud booming sound heard after a flash of lightning.	The loud thunder shook the windows of our small house.
lightning noun · /ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	молния	A sudden, bright flash of electricity in the sky during a storm.	We saw a huge flash of lightning during the heavy rain.
thunderstorm noun · /ˈθʌndəˌstɔɹm/	гроза	A storm with lightning, thunder, and usually heavy rain.	We stayed inside during the thunderstorm because of the heavy rain.
hail noun · /heɪl/	град	Small balls of ice that fall from the sky like rain.	The hail was so heavy that it damaged our car.

Температура

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
temperature noun · /ˈtɛmpɹətʃəˌ/	температура	A measure of how hot or cold a place or thing is.	The temperature dropped quickly after the sun went down.
hot adjective · /hɒt/	жаркий	Having a high temperature or feeling significant bodily heat.	The sun makes the sand feel very hot today.
warm adjective · /wɔːrm/	теплый	Having or showing a temperature slightly higher than the surrounding area.	The sun felt very warm on my skin this afternoon.
cool adjective · /kuːl/	прохладный	Slightly cold in a pleasant way.	It is cool this evening, so bring a light jacket.
cold adjective · /koʊld/	холодный	Having a low temperature or lacking sufficient body heat.	The weather was very cold during our winter hiking trip.
chilly adjective · /ˈtʃɪli/	зябкий, холодноватый	Unpleasantly cold or feeling cold, especially in the air.	It is quite chilly outside so wear a warm coat.
freezing adjective · /ˈfriːˌzɪŋ/	морозный, ледяной	Very cold, cold enough for water to turn into ice.	It is absolutely freezing outside, so wear a warm coat.
mild adjective · /ˈmaɪld/	мягкий	Not very cold, pleasantly warm for the time of year.	We had a mild winter this year with very little snow.
frost noun · /frɒst/	иней	A thin layer of ice crystals forming on cold surfaces.	The morning grass was covered in a light white frost.

Времена года

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
season noun · /ˈsiːzən/	время года, сезон	One of the four main periods of the solar year.	Winter is my favorite season of the whole year.
spring noun · /ˈspɹɪŋ/	весна	The season between winter and summer when plants begin to grow.	Many flowers bloom in the spring, making the world colorful again.
summer noun · /ˈsʌməˌ/	лето	The warmest season of the year, typically from June to August.	We love to go swimming at the beach during the summer months.

Времена года

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
autumn noun · /ˈɔtəm/	осень	The season between summer and winter, when leaves fall from trees.	In autumn, the leaves on the trees change to beautiful colors.
winter noun · /ˈwɪntər/	зима	The coldest season of the year between autumn and spring.	It is very cold during the winter months.
summertime noun · /ˈsʌmərtaɪm/	летняя пора	The warm and sunny season of the year called summer.	I love spending time at the beach during summertime.
wintertime noun · /ˈwɪntətaɪm/	зимняя пора	The period or season of the year that is winter.	The landscape looks beautiful during the cold wintertime months.
rainy season phrase · /ˈreɪni ˈsiːzən/	сезон дождей	The time of year when most of the region's rain falls.	The rainy season usually starts in early May every year.
dry season phrase · /draɪ ˈsiːzən/	сухой сезон	The period of the year with very low levels of rainfall.	The dry season brings very little rain to this region.
all year round phrase · /ɔːl jɪər raʊnd/	круглый год	Happening or continuing throughout the entire twelve months of the year.	The resort is open for guests all year round now.
seasonal adjective · /ˈsiːzənəl/	сезонный	Happening or available only during a particular time of the year.	Strawberries are a delicious seasonal fruit, best enjoyed in summer.
climate noun · /ˈklaɪmət/	климат	A region's typical weather conditions over a long period.	The city has a warm, humid climate year-round.
tropical adjective · /ˈtrɒpɪkl/	тропический	Relating to the hot and humid regions near the equator.	We enjoyed a relaxing vacation in the tropical island paradise.
harvest noun · /ˈhɑːvəst/	урожай	The time of year when crops are gathered from fields or orchards.	Farmers work hard during the harvest season to collect all their crops.

Небо и ветер

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
sky noun · /skaɪ/	небо	The space above the earth where clouds, sun, moon, and stars appear.	The birds flew high in the blue sky, enjoying the warm air.
sun noun · /sʌn/	солнце	The star that the Earth orbits, providing light and heat.	The sun rises in the east every morning, bringing a new day.
cloud noun · /klaʊd/	облако	A visible mass of small water drops or ice crystals floating in the sky.	A big white cloud floated slowly across the bright blue sky.
wind noun · /wɪnd/	ветер	Air moving naturally across the surface of the Earth, often strongly.	The strong wind blew the leaves off the trees in the park.
breeze noun · /briːz/	легкий ветерок	A light, gentle wind that is usually pleasant.	A cool breeze blew through the open window on the warm evening.
blow verb · /bloʊ/	дуть	To move air in a specific direction with force.	The wind will blow hard across the open field.
sunrise noun · /ˈsʌn.raɪz/	восход солнца	The time of day when the sun first appears above the horizon.	We woke up early to watch the beautiful golden sunrise.
sunset noun · /ˈsʌn.set/	закат	The time of day when the sun disappears below the horizon.	We watched the beautiful sunset over the calm blue ocean.
dawn noun · /dɔn/	рассвет	The time of day when light first appears in the sky.	We woke up at dawn to watch the beautiful sunrise.

Небо и ветер

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
dusk noun · /dʌsk/	сумерки	The time of day just before night, when light begins to fade.	The sun set, and the sky turned a beautiful orange at dusk.
moon noun · /muːn/	луна	The natural satellite that orbits around the planet Earth every month.	The full moon shines brightly in the night sky tonight.
star noun · /stɑːr/	звезда	A luminous point in the night sky that is a large sun.	Look at the bright star shining in the dark sky.

Разговоры о погоде

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
forecast noun · /ˈfɔːrkæst/	прогноз	A report that says what the weather will be like soon.	The weather forecast says it will rain all day tomorrow.
weather report phrase · /ˈwɛðər rɪˈpɔːrt/	сводка погоды	A brief summary of current and future atmospheric conditions in an area.	I always check the daily weather report before leaving home.
chance of rain phrase · /tʃæns əv reɪn/	вероятность дождя	The statistical probability that it will rain in a specific area.	There is a fifty percent chance of rain this afternoon.
degree noun · /dɪˈgriː/	градус	A unit for measuring temperature.	The temperature dropped by ten degrees last night.
celsius noun · /ˈsel.si.əs/	по Цельсию	A temperature scale in which water freezes at 0 and boils at 100 degrees.	It is twenty degrees Celsius outside this morning.
fahrenheit noun · /ˈfærənhaɪt/	по Фаренгейту	A temperature scale where water freezes at thirty-two degrees.	In summer it is often ninety degrees Fahrenheit here.
humidity noun · /hjuːˈmɪd.ə.ti/	влажность	The amount of water vapor present in the atmosphere or air.	High humidity makes the hot summer air feel much heavier.
rainfall noun · /ˈreɪn.fɔːl/	осадки	The amount of rain that falls on a specific area.	The region received heavy rainfall throughout the entire month.
clear up phrasal verb · /klɪər ʌp/	проясняться	To become bright and dry after rain or clouds.	The weather should clear up by this afternoon.
cool down phrasal verb · /kuːl daʊn/	похолодать, остыть	To become less hot.	It usually cools down in the evening after a hot day.
downpour noun · /ˈdaʊnpɔɹ/	ливень	A very heavy and sudden fall of rain.	We got caught in a sudden downpour and were completely soaked.
soaked adjective · /soʊkt/	промокший насквозь	Extremely wet because of being in or covered in liquid.	I was soaked after walking home in the heavy rain.
freeze verb · /friːz/	замерзать	To become hard or solid because the temperature is very low.	The water will freeze if you leave it outside tonight.
umbrella noun · /ʌmˈbrɛlə/	зонт	A handheld object used to protect a person from the rain.	She always carries an umbrella when the sky is grey.
raincoat noun · /ˈreɪn.koʊt/	дождевик	A waterproof coat worn to protect the body from heavy rain.	He put on his yellow raincoat before going outside today.

Стихийные явления

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
rainbow noun · /ˈɹeɪnboʊ/	радуга	A colorful arc of light that appears in the sky after rain.	After the storm, a beautiful rainbow appeared across the sky.
puddle noun · /ˈpʌdəl/	лужа	A small pool of liquid, especially rainwater, on the ground.	The children jumped into the large puddle after the rain.
snowflake noun · /ˈsnoʊfleɪk/	снежинка	A single, delicate piece of snow.	Each snowflake has a unique and beautiful crystal pattern.
raindrop noun · /ˈreɪndɹɒp/	капля дождя	A single small drop of water that falls from the clouds.	A single raindrop landed softly on my warm cheek today.
icicle noun · /ˈaɪsɪkəl/	сосулька	A hanging, pointed piece of ice formed by freezing dripping water.	Sharp icicles hung dangerously from the edge of the roof.
flood noun · /flʌd/	наводнение	An overflow of a large amount of water onto dry land.	The heavy rain caused a major flood in town.
drought noun · /dɹaʊt/	засуха	A long period with little or no rainfall causing water shortages.	The severe drought destroyed most of the local corn crops.
heat wave noun · /ˈhiːt ˌweɪv/	аномальная жара	A period of unusually hot weather lasting for several consecutive days.	The city is struggling through a severe summer heat wave.
hurricane noun · /ˈhɝ-əkeɪn/	ураган	A very powerful tropical storm with extremely strong winds and heavy rain.	The hurricane caused widespread damage to homes and trees along the coast.
tornado noun · /tɔːɹˈneɪdoʊ/	смерч, торнадо	A destructive funnel of violent wind spinning in a narrow path.	The massive tornado destroyed many houses in the small town.
typhoon noun · /taɪˈfuːn/	тайфун	A tropical cyclone occurring in the western Pacific or Indian oceans.	The severe typhoon caused massive damage to the coastal city.
blizzard noun · /ˈblɪzəɹd/	метель	A severe snowstorm with high winds and very low visibility.	The severe blizzard trapped all travelers inside their small homes.
monsoon noun · /mɒnˈsuːn/	муссон	A seasonal wind pattern bringing heavy rain to tropical regions.	The summer monsoon brings heavy rain to the entire country.
wildfire noun · /ˈwaɪld.faɪəɹ/	лесной пожар	A large, destructive fire that spreads rapidly over woodland or brush.	The wildfire destroyed many homes near the dry forest area.
earthquake noun · /ˈɜːθkweɪk/	землетрясение	A sudden, violent shaking of the Earth's surface, often causing great damage.	The city was badly damaged by a powerful earthquake.
landslide noun · /ˈlænd.slaɪd/	оползень	A large mass of earth or rock that slides down a hill or mountain.	A heavy rain triggered a massive landslide near the town.
avalanche noun · /ˈæv.ə.lænʧ/	лавина	A large mass of snow or ice sliding down a mountain slope.	The massive avalanche buried the small village in deep snow.
tsunami noun · /tsuːˈnɑːmi/	цунами	A very large ocean wave caused by an underwater earthquake.	The massive tsunami destroyed many homes along the coast today.