VocabNote

Дом и семья: 80 английских слов

Уровень A1 · 80 слов

Члены семьи, комнаты, мебель и повседневные дела по дому.

Члены семьи

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
mom noun · /mɒm/	мама	The female parent of a person or child.	I need to call my mom after finishing this task.
dad noun · /dæd/	папа	The informal word for one's father or male parent.	My dad works at the local bank in town center.
grandparents noun · /ˈgrændˌpɛərənts/	бабушка и дедушка	The parents of a person's father or mother.	My grandparents live in a small house near the coast.
grandchild noun · /ˈgræn.tʃaɪld/	внук или внучка	The child of a person's son or daughter.	She loves spending time with her young grandchild every weekend.
grandson noun · /ˈgræn.sʌn/	внук	The son of one's son or daughter.	The proud grandfather played chess with his young grandson today.
granddaughter noun · /ˈgrændˌdɔːtər/	внучка	The daughter of one's own son or daughter.	My granddaughter is visiting us for the summer holidays now.
sibling noun · /ˈsɪblɪŋ/	родной брат или сестра	A person's brother or sister, sharing one or both parents.	She gets along very well with her younger male sibling.
twins noun · /twɪnz/	близнецы	Two children born from the same pregnancy to the same mother.	The happy mother gave birth to two healthy baby twins.
only child noun phrase · /ˌoʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/	единственный ребенок	A person who has no brothers or sisters.	She grew up as an only child in a city.
relatives noun · /ˈrel.ə.tɪvz/	родственники	People who belong to the same family by blood or marriage.	All my relatives gathered together for a big summer party.
nephew noun · /ˈnɛfjuː/	племянник	The son of a person's brother or sister.	My nephew is visiting us for the summer holidays now.
niece noun · /niːs/	племянница	The daughter of one's brother or sister.	My niece is coming to visit us this coming weekend.
toddler noun · /ˈtɒdlər/	малыш	A young child who is just learning how to walk independently.	The happy toddler walked slowly across the living room rug.
spouse noun · /spaʊs/	супруг, супруга	A person's husband or wife in a legal marriage.	The couple invited their spouses to the holiday office party.
stepmother noun · /ˈstepˌmʌðər/	мачеха	The woman who is married to one's father after one's mother.	My kind stepmother always helps me with my daily homework.
stepfather noun · /ˈstepˌfɑːðər/	отчим	The man who is married to one's mother after her divorce.	My kind stepfather always helps me with my math homework.
stepbrother noun · /ˈstepˌbrʌðər/	сводный брат	The son of your stepparent from a previous marriage or relationship.	My stepbrother and I often play games every Saturday afternoon.

Члены семьи

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
stepsister noun · /ˈstepˌsɪstər/	сводная сестра	The daughter of one's stepparent from a previous relationship or marriage.	My stepsister and I grew up in the same house.

Комнаты и части дома

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
living room noun · /ˈlɪv.ɪŋ ˌruːm/	гостиная	A room in a house used for relaxing and entertaining guests.	We all sat in the living room watching a movie.
dining room noun · /ˈdaɪnɪŋ ˌrum/	столовая	A room in a house used specifically for eating meals together.	We gathered in the dining room for a big dinner.
front door noun · /ˌfrʌnt ˈdɔːr/	парадная дверь	The primary entrance door located at the front of a house.	She left her keys inside the front door last night.
back door noun · /ˌbæk ˈdɔːr/	задняя дверь, черный ход	The door at the back of a house, often leading to the garden.	Hackers found a back door into the company's private server.
upstairs adverb · /ʌpˈsteərz/	наверх, наверху	To or on a higher floor of a house or building.	She walked slowly upstairs to her bedroom after the party.
downstairs adverb · /ˌdaʊnˈsteərz/	внизу, на нижнем этаже	To or on a lower floor of a house or building.	Please take these heavy boxes to the kitchen downstairs now.
backyard noun · /ˈbæk.jɑːrd/	задний двор	A private area of land located behind a house or building.	We played soccer together in our large grassy backyard yesterday.
front yard noun · /frʌnt jɑːrd/	палисадник	The area of ground between the front of a house and street.	The children are playing together in the green front yard.
guest room noun · /gest ruːm/	гостевая комната	A room in a house specifically intended for visitors to sleep in.	We prepared the guest room for our visiting aunt tonight.
laundry room noun · /ˈlɔːndri ruːm/	прачечная	A room in a house designated for washing and drying clothes.	She put the dirty clothes into the laundry room basket.
home office noun · /ˌhoʊm ˈɔːfɪs/	домашний офис	A room or designated area in one's house used for work.	I set up a quiet home office in the attic.
driveway noun · /ˈdraɪvweɪ/	подъездная дорога	A private road leading from a public street to a house.	Park your car carefully in the long concrete driveway today.

Мебель и вещи в доме

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
clock noun · /klɒk/	часы	A device used to measure and show the current time of day.	The large clock on the wall shows the correct time.
alarm clock noun · /əˈlɑːrm klɑːk/	будильник	A clock that makes a loud sound to wake you up.	I set my alarm clock for seven every single morning.
coffee table noun · /ˈkɒfi ˌteɪbl/	журнальный столик	A low table placed in front of a sofa for drinks.	She placed her hot cup on the low coffee table.
bookcase noun · /ˈbʊk.keɪs/	книжный шкаф	A piece of furniture with shelves used for storing books.	She placed the antique books on the wooden bookcase shelf.
mattress noun · /ˈmætrɪs/	матрас	A soft pad for lying on, usually placed on a bed frame.	He bought a firm mattress to help his bad back.

Мебель и вещи в доме

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
cushion noun · /ˈkʊʃ.ən/	подушка	A soft bag filled with material used for comfortable sitting or support.	She placed a soft velvet cushion on the wooden chair.
nightstand noun · /ˈnaɪtstænd/	прикроватная тумбочка	A small table kept beside a bed for holding personal items.	I placed my glasses on the nightstand before falling asleep.
dresser noun · /ˈdrɛsər/	комод	A piece of furniture with drawers used for storing clothing items.	I put my clean socks into the top dresser drawer.
washing machine noun · /ˈwɒʃɪŋ məˌʃiːn/	стиральная машина	A household appliance used for cleaning clothes with water and soap.	I put my dirty clothes into the new washing machine.
dryer noun · /ˈdraɪ.ər/	сушилка	A machine that removes moisture from clothes using heat and air.	I put all my wet laundry into the electric dryer.
trash can noun · /træʃ kæn/	мусорное ведро	A container used for holding discarded items or waste material.	Please throw the empty soda bottle in the trash can.
remote control noun · /rɪˌmoʊt kənˈtroʊl/	пульт дистанционного управления	A handheld device used to operate electronic equipment from a distance.	I lost the remote control behind the living room sofa.

Распорядок дня

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
wake up phrasal verb · /weɪk ʌp/	просыпаться	To stop sleeping and become awake or cause someone to awaken.	I usually wake up early to start my busy day.
get up phrasal verb · /get ʌp/	вставать	To get out of bed after sleeping.	I usually get up at seven o'clock every morning today.
take a shower phrase · /teɪk ə ˈʃaʊər/	принимать душ	To wash your body by standing under a spray of water.	I usually take a shower before I go to work.
brush your teeth phrase · /brʌʃ jɔːr tiːθ/	чистить зубы	To clean your teeth using a toothbrush and toothpaste.	You should always brush your teeth after eating each meal.
get dressed phrasal verb · /get drest/	одеваться	To put on clothes in preparation for the day or event.	I usually get dressed right after my morning hot shower.
have breakfast phrase · /hæv ˈbrekfəst/	завтракать	To eat the first meal of the day, usually in the morning.	I usually have breakfast at seven o'clock every morning.
get ready phrase · /get ˈredi/	готовиться	To prepare oneself or something for an upcoming event or activity.	You need to get ready for the long trip now.
go to work phrase · /gəʊ tu wɜːk/	идти на работу	To travel to the place where you perform your job duties.	I usually go to work at eight o'clock every morning.
go to school phrase · /goʊ tuː skuːl/	ходить в школу	To attend an educational institution for the purpose of learning.	Most children go to school five days every single week.
come home phrasal verb · /kʌm hoʊm/	возвращаться домой	To return to one's house or place where one lives regularly.	I will come home after the long workday is finished.
have dinner phrase · /hæv ˈdɪnər/	ужинать	To eat the main meal of the day during the evening.	We usually have dinner at seven o'clock every night.
relax verb · /rɪˈlæks/	расслабляться	To become less tense, anxious, or pressured in your daily life.	I like to relax with a good book at night.

Распорядок дня

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
go to bed phrasal verb · /gəʊ tuː bed/	ложиться спать	To lie down in a bed for the purpose of sleeping.	I usually go to bed at ten o'clock every night.
fall asleep phrasal verb · /fɔːl əˈsliːp/	заснуть	To begin to sleep or enter the state of being asleep.	I often fall asleep while reading my favorite thick book.

Домашние дела

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
chores noun · /tʃɔːrz/	домашние дела	Routine tasks that need to be done regularly, especially household work.	I have to finish all my daily chores before dinner.
housework noun · /ˈhaʊswɜːrk/	работа по дому	Regular tasks like cleaning, cooking, and laundry done in a home.	She does all the housework early in the morning today.
do the dishes phrase · /duː ðə ˈdɪʃɪz/	мыть посуду	To wash the plates, cutlery, and pans after a meal.	I usually do the dishes after we finish our dinner.
make the bed phrase · /meɪk ðə bɛd/	заправлять кровать	Arrange the sheets and covers neatly after sleeping in a bed.	I always make the bed before leaving for my work.
take out the trash phrasal verb · /teɪk aʊt ðə træʃ/	выносить мусор	To carry garbage from inside the house to an outside bin.	Please remember to take out the trash this morning.
do the laundry phrase · /duː ðə ˈlɔːndri/	стирать белье	To wash, dry, and fold clothes, linens, or other fabric items.	I need to do the laundry before the weekend starts.
clean up phrasal verb · /kliːn ʌp/	убирать, приводить в порядок	To make a place tidy by removing dirt or unwanted items.	Please help me clean up the kitchen after the party.
tidy up phrasal verb · /ˈtaɪdi ʌp/	прибираться	To put things in order and make a place look clean.	I need to tidy up my bedroom before guests arrive.
set the table phrase · /sɛt ðə ˈteɪ.bəl/	накрывать на стол	Arrange plates, cutlery, and glasses before eating a meal.	Please set the table for dinner in the dining room.
clear the table phrase · /klɪər ðə ˈteɪbəl/	убирать со стола	Remove all dishes, cutlery, and food items after a finished meal.	Please help me clear the table after we finish dinner.
vacuum verb · /ˈvækjuːm/	пылесосить	To clean floors or carpets with a machine that sucks up dirt.	The air was pumped out to create a perfect vacuum.
sweep verb · /ˈswip/	мести	To clean a floor or surface using a broom or brush.	Please sweep the floor before the guests arrive tonight.
mop verb · /ˈmɑp/	мыть пол шваброй	To clean a floor with water and a tool that has a long handle.	I need to mop the kitchen floor before guests arrive.
dust verb · /ˈdʌst/	вытирать пыль	To clean furniture by wiping dirt off it with a dry cloth.	She wiped the thick dust off the old wooden shelf.
wipe verb · /waɪp/	протирать	To clean or dry something by rubbing it with a cloth.	Please wipe the dusty table with a clean damp cloth.
scrub verb · /skrʌb/	чистить, оттирать	To clean something by rubbing it hard with a brush.	You should scrub the dirty floor with a stiff brush.

Семейная жизнь

СЛОВО	ПЕРЕВОД	ОПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ НА АНГЛИЙСКОМ	ПРИМЕР
grow up phrasal verb · /ɡroʊ ʌp/	взрослеть	To develop from a child into an adult person.	I want to be a doctor when I grow up.
raise verb · /ɹeɪz/	растить, воспитывать	To take care of a child until they are grown up.	Please raise your hand if you know the right answer.
look after phrasal verb · /lʊk ˈɑːftər/	присматривать, заботиться	To take care of someone or something and keep them safe.	Could you look after my cat for the weekend please?
take care of phrasal verb · /teɪk keər əv/	заботиться, ухаживать	To look after someone and give them what they need.	She will take care of the dog this weekend today.
get along phrasal verb · /ɡet əˈlɔːŋ/	ладить	To have a harmonious or friendly relationship with other people.	My brother and I always get along very well indeed.
take after phrasal verb · /teɪk ˈæftər/	быть похожим на (кого-то из родственников)	To resemble a parent or relative in character or appearance.	She really takes after her mother in many different ways.
babysit verb · /ˈbeɪ.bi.sɪt/	сидеть с детьми	To look after children while their parents are away from home.	I will babysit my neighbors' children this coming Friday evening.
adopt verb · /əˈdɑpt/	усыновлять	To legally take another person's child and raise it as your own.	They decided to adopt a baby from the local orphanage.