VocabNote

אוכל ובישול: 70 מילים באנגלית

רמה A1 · 70 מילים

מרכיבים, מנות, טעמים ופעלים למטבח לארוחות יומיומיות.

מצרכים, ירקות ופירות

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
oil noun · /ɔɪl/	שמן	A thick liquid from plants or animals, used for cooking food.	Please add some olive oil to the fresh salad now.
flour noun · /ˈflaʊər/	קמח	A fine white or brown powder made by crushing cereal grains.	You need plenty of wheat flour to bake this bread.
garlic noun · /ˈgɑːrlɪk/	שום	A strong-smelling bulb used as a seasoning in many different dishes.	She crushed two cloves of garlic for the pasta sauce.
carrot noun · /ˈkærət/	גזר	A long, orange root vegetable often eaten raw or cooked.	Rabbits love to eat carrots, which are good for their eyesight.
beef noun · /ˈbif/	בשר בקר	The red meat that comes from a cow, used as food.	We had roast beef and vegetables for dinner last night.
pork noun · /ˈpɔɹk/	בשר חזיר	The meat from a pig, prepared and eaten as food.	We had roasted pork with applesauce for dinner last night.
noodles noun · /ˈnudəlz/	אטריות	Long, thin strips of pasta, often eaten in Asian dishes.	We had delicious chicken noodles for lunch at the new restaurant.
pasta noun · /ˈpɑːstə/	פסטה	A food made from flour and water, often shaped into noodles.	We cooked some fresh pasta for dinner this past evening.
beans noun · /biːnz/	שעועית	Edible seeds of various plants, often used as a food source.	She prepared a delicious stew made with black dried beans.
corn noun · /ˈkɔɹn/	תירס	A tall cereal plant that produces edible kernels on large cobs.	We enjoyed eating fresh corn on the cob at the barbecue.
lemon noun · /ˈlɛmən/	לימון	A yellow, oval citrus fruit with sour juice, often used in drinks.	I like to add a slice of lemon to my water.
grapes noun · /ˈgɹeɪps/	ענבים	Small, round fruits that grow in bunches, often used for wine.	She bought green grapes to eat as a healthy snack.
strawberry noun · /ˈstrɔːbəri/	תות שדה	A sweet, red, heart-shaped fruit with tiny seeds on its skin.	I love eating fresh strawberries for breakfast every single morning.
honey noun · /ˈhʌni/	דבש	A sweet sticky yellow substance made by bees from flower nectar.	She stirred a spoonful of golden honey into her tea.
yogurt noun · /ˈjoʊgə-t/	יוגורט	A creamy, fermented milk product, often eaten for breakfast or dessert.	I like to eat yogurt with fruit and granola in the morning.
cream noun · /kriːm/	שמנת	The thick fatty part of milk that rises to the top.	I like to put fresh cream in my morning coffee.
lettuce noun · /ˈletɪs/	חסה	A green leafy plant commonly eaten raw in salads and sandwiches.	I added fresh crisp lettuce to my healthy garden salad.
cucumber noun · /ˈkjuːkʌmbər/	מלפפון	A long green vegetable with watery flesh used in salads.	She sliced a fresh cucumber for the green salad.

מצרכים, ירקות ופירות

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
mushroom noun · /ˈmʌʃ.ruːm/	פטרייה	A fleshy fungus that typically has a stalk and cap.	I picked a fresh white mushroom in the forest today.

מנות וארוחות

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
sandwich noun · /ˈsændwɪtʃ/	כריך	Two slices of bread with a filling between them, like meat or cheese.	I made a ham and cheese sandwich for lunch.
salad noun · /ˈsæləd/	סלט	A mixture of raw vegetables, often with dressing, fruit, or meat.	For lunch, I often eat a fresh green salad with chicken.
pizza noun · /ˈpiːtsə/	פיצה	A baked dish with dough, tomato sauce, cheese, and various toppings.	We decided to order a large pepperoni pizza for dinner.
hamburger noun · /ˈhæmbɜːrgər/	המבורגר	A sandwich consisting of a cooked beef patty inside a bun.	I ordered a large hamburger with cheese and fresh lettuce.
french fries noun · /frɛntʃ fraɪz/	צ'יפס	Strips of potato that have been deep-fried until they are golden.	I ordered a side of hot french fries for lunch.
ice cream noun · /ˈaɪs ˌkriːm/	גלידה	A cold, sweet dessert made from frozen milk or cream.	I like to eat chocolate ice cream on hot days.
cookie noun · /ˈkʊki/	עוגייה	A small, flat, sweet baked good, often with chocolate chips.	I love to eat a warm chocolate chip cookie.
toast noun · /toʊst/	לחם קלוי	Sliced bread browned by exposure to radiant heat in a toaster.	I usually eat two slices of warm buttered toast daily.
pancake noun · /ˈpænkeɪk/	פנקייק	A flat round cake cooked in a pan from thin batter.	I enjoy eating a warm pancake with sweet maple syrup.
cereal noun · /ˈsɪəriəl/	דגני בוקר	A breakfast food made from roasted grain, often eaten with milk.	I like eating cold cereal with milk every single morning.
steak noun · /steɪk/	סטייק	A slice of high-quality meat or fish, usually cooked by grilling.	I ordered a juicy medium steak at the local restaurant.
sauce noun · /sɔːs/	רוטב	A liquid served with food to add moisture or flavor.	She poured the creamy tomato sauce over the hot pasta.

טעמים ומרקמים

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
delicious adjective · /dɪˈlɪʃəs/	טעים	Having a very pleasant taste or smell; enjoyable to eat.	The cake was so delicious that everyone asked for a second slice.
tasty adjective · /ˈteɪsti/	טעים	Having a pleasant, distinct flavor that is very enjoyable to eat.	She prepared a very tasty meal for the whole family.
sweet adjective · /swit/	מתוק	Having a pleasant taste characteristic of sugar or honey.	The cake was very sweet, with a delicious chocolate frosting.
salty adjective · /ˈsɔːlti/	מלוח	Tasting of salt or containing a lot of salt.	This soup is too salty, so please add some water.
sour adjective · /ˈsaʊə-/	חמוץ	Having a sharp, acidic taste, like lemons or vinegar.	The unripe apple tasted very sour, making her face pucker.

טעמים ומרקמים

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
bitter adjective · /ˈbɪtə˞/	מר	Having a sharp, unpleasant taste, like coffee without sugar or dark chocolate.	The medicine had a very bitter taste, so I quickly drank water.
spicy adjective · /ˈspaɪsi/	חריף	Having a strong, hot flavor from spices, often causing a burning sensation.	I love to eat spicy food, especially with chili peppers.
fresh adjective · /frɛʃ/	טרי	Newly made, produced, or harvested; not preserved or old.	I bought some fresh bread from the local bakery today.
juicy adjective · /ˈdʒusi/	עסיסי	Full of natural liquid; having a lot of juice.	The ripe orange was very juicy and refreshing on a hot day.
crunchy adjective · /ˈkɹʌntʃi/	פריך	Making a loud, crisp sound when bitten or crushed.	I love eating crunchy apples; they are so refreshing and delicious.

ליד השולחן

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
hungry adjective · /ˈhʌŋgri/	רעב	Feeling a strong desire or need for food to eat.	I am very hungry because I missed my lunch today.
thirsty adjective · /ˈθɜ˞sti/	צמא	Feeling a need or desire to drink water or other liquid.	After running, I felt very thirsty and needed a big drink.
napkin noun · /ˈnæpkɪn/	מפית	A piece of cloth or paper used to wipe the mouth.	She wiped her mouth gently with a clean paper napkin.
chopsticks noun · /ˈtʃɑpstɪks/	מקלות אכילה	A pair of small, thin sticks used as eating utensils in East Asia.	She learned how to eat rice with chopsticks very quickly.
bite verb · /baɪt/	לנשוך	To use teeth to cut into or through something solid.	He bit into the crunchy apple and smiled.
chew verb · /ˈtʃu/	ללעוס	To break food into smaller pieces with your teeth before swallowing.	You should chew your food slowly to help with digestion.
swallow verb · /ˈswɑloʊ/	לבלוע	To make food or drink go down your throat from your mouth.	It was difficult to swallow the large pill without water.

פעלים של בישול

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
boil verb · /ˈbɔɪl/	להרתיח	To heat a liquid until it reaches a temperature where bubbles form.	Please boil some water for tea; it will only take minutes.
fry verb · /ˈfɹaɪ/	לטגן	To cook food in hot oil or fat, usually in a pan.	I like to fry eggs for breakfast every morning.
bake verb · /ˈbeɪk/	לאפות	To cook food, such as bread or cake, in an oven.	My grandmother loves to bake delicious cookies for the family.
cut up phrasal verb · /ˈkʌt ʌp/	לחתוך לחתיכות	To divide something into smaller pieces using a knife or scissors.	She carefully cut up the carrots for the vegetable soup.
chop verb · /tʃɒp/	לקצוץ	To cut something into small pieces using a sharp tool.	Please chop the onions into very small pieces for me.

פעלים של בישול

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
mix verb · /ˈmɪks/	לערבב	To combine different things together to form one substance or group.	You need to mix the ingredients well to make a smooth batter.
stir verb · /ˈstɜː/	לבחוש	To move a spoon around in food or a drink to mix it.	Stir the soup slowly so it does not stick to the pan.
slice verb · /ˈslaɪs/	לפרוס	To cut something into thin, flat pieces.	Please slice the bread thinly for the sandwiches.
peel verb · /ˈpil/	לקלף	To remove the outer skin or covering of fruit or vegetables.	Please peel the potatoes before you start cooking them for dinner.
pour verb · /pɔːr/	למזוג	To cause a liquid to flow steadily from one container.	Please pour some water into the glass for me now.
grill verb · /ˈgɹɪl/	לצלות על גריל	To cook food on metal bars over or under strong heat.	We grill fish and vegetables in the garden every summer.
roast verb · /ˈɹoʊst/	לצלות בתנור	To cook meat or vegetables in a hot oven or over a fire.	We roast a whole chicken for dinner every Sunday.
melt verb · /ˈmɛlt/	להימס	To change from a solid to a liquid state, or make something do so.	The ice cream will melt quickly if you leave it in the sun.
heat up phrasal verb · /hiːt ʌp/	לחמם	To make cold or already cooked food hot again.	Can you heat up the soup in the microwave for me?
taste verb · /teɪst/	לטעום	To try a little food or drink to see what it is like.	Taste the sauce and add more salt if it needs it.

כמויות וכלים

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
piece noun · /piːs/	חתיכה	A single, separate part or amount of something larger.	She cut a small piece of bread for her breakfast.
loaf noun · /loʊf/	כיכר לחם	Bread that is shaped and baked in one large piece.	I bought a loaf of fresh bread at the bakery today.
teaspoon noun · /ˈtiːspuːn/	כפית	A small spoon used for stirring tea or measuring small amounts.	Add one teaspoon of sugar to your hot coffee cup.
tablespoon noun · /ˈteɪbəlˌspuːn/	כף	A large spoon used for serving food or measuring ingredients precisely.	Add one tablespoon of sugar to the hot morning coffee.

כלי מטבח ומתכונים

מילה	פירוש	הגדרה באנגלית	דוגמה
recipe noun · /ˈresɪpi/	מתכון	A set of instructions for preparing a particular dish or meal.	She followed the new recipe to bake a chocolate cake.
cutting board noun · /ˈkʌtɪŋ bɔːrd/	קרש חיתוך	A durable board used for placing food while it is chopped.	Place the washed vegetables on the wooden cutting board now.
frying pan noun · /ˈfraɪ.ɪŋ ˌpæn/	מחבת	A flat metal container used for cooking food in hot fat.	Place the butter inside the large hot frying pan now.