VocabNote

# Llar i família: 80 paraules en anglès

Nivell A1 · 80 paraules

Membres de la família, habitacions, mobles i rutines diàries a casa.

## Membres de la família

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **mom**<br>noun · /mɒm/ | mama | The female parent of a person or child. | My mom always makes delicious cookies for us every Sunday afternoon. |
| **dad**<br>noun · /dæd/ | papa | The informal word for one's father or male parent. | My dad works at a large company in the city. |
| **grandparents**<br>noun · /ˈgrændˌpɛərənts/ | avis | The parents of a person's father or mother. | I always enjoy spending my summer holidays visiting my dear grandparents. |
| **grandchild**<br>noun · /ˈgræn.tʃaɪld/ | nét, néta | The child of a person's son or daughter. | She was very happy to spend time with her first grandchild. |
| **grandson**<br>noun · /ˈgræn.sʌn/ | nét | The son of one's son or daughter. | My grandson visited me yesterday to share his latest school news. |
| **granddaughter**<br>noun · /ˈgrændˌdɔːtər/ | néta | The daughter of one's own son or daughter. | My granddaughter is visiting us for the summer holidays this year. |
| **sibling**<br>noun · /ˈsɪblɪŋ/ | germà, germana | A person's brother or sister, sharing one or both parents. | My older sibling taught me how to ride a bicycle. |
| **twins**<br>noun · /twɪnz/ | bessons | Two children born from the same pregnancy to the same mother. | The twins were born only two minutes apart from each other. |
| **only child**<br>noun phrase · /ˌoʊnli ˈtʃaɪld/ | fill únic | A person who has no brothers or sisters. | Being an only child can sometimes feel lonely during childhood days. |
| **relatives**<br>noun · /ˈrel.ə.tɪvz/ | familiars, parents | People who belong to the same family by blood or marriage. | I invited all my close relatives to the big party. |
| **nephew**<br>noun · /ˈnɛfjuː/ | nebot | The son of a person's brother or sister. | My nephew is visiting us for the summer holidays soon. |
| **niece**<br>noun · /niːs/ | neboda | The daughter of one's brother or sister. | My niece is coming over to visit us today. |
| **toddler**<br>noun · /ˈtɒdlər/ | nen petit | A young child who is just learning how to walk independently. | The busy toddler explored every corner of the large room. |
| **spouse**<br>noun · /spaʊs/ | cònjuge | A person's husband or wife in a legal marriage. | You must bring your spouse to the office dinner tonight. |
| **stepmother**<br>noun · /ˈstepˌmʌðər/ | madrastra | The woman who is married to one's father after one's mother. | My kind stepmother always helps me with my difficult math homework. |
| **stepfather**<br>noun · /ˈstepˌfɑːðər/ | padrastre | The man who is married to one's mother after her divorce. | My kind stepfather always helps me with my difficult math homework. |
| **stepbrother**<br>noun · /ˈstepˌbrʌðər/ | germanastre | The son of your stepparent from a previous marriage or relationship. | My stepbrother and I spent our entire summer playing board games. |

## Membres de la família

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **stepsister**<br>noun · /ˈstepˌsɪstər/ | germanastra | The daughter of one's stepparent from a previous relationship or marriage. | My stepsister and I have been best friends since childhood days. |

## Habitacions i parts de la casa

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **living room**<br>noun · /ˈlɪv.ɪŋ ˌruːm/ | sala d'estar | A room in a house used for relaxing and entertaining guests. | The family gathered in the living room to watch the movie. |
| **dining room**<br>noun · /ˈdaɪnɪŋ ˌrum/ | menjador | A room in a house used specifically for eating meals together. | We gathered everyone in the dining room for a festive meal. |
| **front door**<br>noun · /ˌfrʌnt ˈdɔːr/ | porta principal | The primary entrance door located at the front of a house. | I left my heavy grocery bags by the main front door. |
| **back door**<br>noun · /ˌbæk ˈdɔːr/ | porta del darrere | The door at the back of a house, often leading to the garden. | Please let the dog out through the back door. |
| **upstairs**<br>adverb · /ʌpˈsteərz/ | a dalt | To or on a higher floor of a house or building. | She walked slowly upstairs to get ready for the evening party. |
| **downstairs**<br>adverb · /ˌdaʊnˈsteərz/ | a baix | To or on a lower floor of a house or building. | She walked quickly downstairs to answer the loud ringing front door. |
| **backyard**<br>noun · /ˈbæk.jɑːrd/ | pati del darrere | A private area of land located behind a house or building. | The children love playing soccer in our spacious grassy green backyard. |
| **front yard**<br>noun · /frʌnt jɑːrd/ | jardí del davant | The area of ground between the front of a house and street. | The children are playing happily in our large, grassy front yard. |
| **guest room**<br>noun · /gest ruːm/ | habitació de convidats | A room in a house specifically intended for visitors to sleep in. | We prepared the cozy guest room for our visiting relatives today. |
| **laundry room**<br>noun · /ˈlɔːndri ruːm/ | safareig | A room in a house designated for washing and drying clothes. | I need to put my dirty clothes in the laundry room. |
| **home office**<br>noun · /ˌhoʊm ˈɔːfɪs/ | despatx a casa | A room or designated area in one's house used for work. | I installed a new desk in my home office for productivity. |
| **driveway**<br>noun · /ˈdraɪvweɪ/ | entrada per a cotxes | A private road leading from a public street to a house. | Park your car on the driveway while we unload the groceries. |

## Mobles i objectes de casa

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **clock**<br>noun · /klɒk/ | rellotge | A device used to measure and show the current time of day. | The large wall clock in the kitchen shows exactly nine o'clock. |
| **alarm clock**<br>noun · /əˈlɑːrm klɑːk/ | despertador | A clock that makes a loud sound to wake you up. | I set my alarm clock to wake me up at seven. |
| **coffee table**<br>noun · /ˈkɒfi ˌteɪbl/ | tauleta de centre | A low table placed in front of a sofa for drinks. | We placed our drinks on the low wooden coffee table today. |
| **bookcase**<br>noun · /ˈbʊk.keɪs/ | prestatgeria | A piece of furniture with shelves used for storing books. | She carefully arranged her collection of novels on the tall bookcase. |
| **mattress**<br>noun · /ˈmætrɪs/ | matalàs | A soft pad for lying on, usually placed on a bed frame. | I need to buy a firm mattress for my new wooden bed. |

## Mobles i objectes de casa

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **cushion**<br>noun · /ˈkʊʃ.ən/ | coixí | A soft bag filled with material used for comfortable sitting or support. | She placed a soft velvet cushion on the wooden living chair. |
| **nightstand**<br>noun · /ˈnaɪtstænd/ | tauleta de nit | A small table kept beside a bed for holding personal items. | I placed my reading glasses on the small wooden nightstand. |
| **dresser**<br>noun · /ˈdrɛsər/ | calaixera | A piece of furniture with drawers used for storing clothing items. | I placed my folded shirts inside the top drawer of the dresser. |
| **washing machine**<br>noun · /ˈwɒʃɪŋ məˌʃiːn/ | rentadora | A household appliance used for cleaning clothes with water and soap. | I put all my dirty clothes into the new washing machine. |
| **dryer**<br>noun · /ˈdraɪ.ər/ | assecadora | A machine that removes moisture from clothes using heat and air. | Please put the wet clothes into the dryer to finish drying. |
| **trash can**<br>noun · /træʃ kæn/ | cubell d'escombraries, paperera | A container used for holding discarded items or waste material. | Please throw the empty soda bottle into the trash can now. |
| **remote control**<br>noun · /rɪˌmoʊt kənˈtroʊl/ | comandament a distància | A handheld device used to operate electronic equipment from a distance. | I searched everywhere but could not find the television remote control. |

## Rutina diària

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **wake up**<br>phrasal verb · /weɪk ʌp/ | despertar-se | To stop sleeping and become awake or cause someone to awaken. | I usually wake up early to exercise before my work. |
| **get up**<br>phrasal verb · /get ʌp/ | llevar-se | To get out of bed after sleeping. | I usually get up at seven and have a quick breakfast. |
| **take a shower**<br>phrase · /teɪk ə ˈʃaʊər/ | dutxar-se | To wash your body by standing under a spray of water. | I usually like to take a shower before I go to work. |
| **brush your teeth**<br>phrase · /brʌʃ jɔːr tiːθ/ | rentar-se les dents | To clean your teeth using a toothbrush and toothpaste. | You should always brush your teeth before you go to bed. |
| **get dressed**<br>phrasal verb · /get drest/ | vestir-se | To put on clothes in preparation for the day or event. | I need to get dressed before the guests arrive for dinner. |
| **have breakfast**<br>phrase · /hæv ˈbrekfəst/ | esmorzar | To eat the first meal of the day, usually in the morning. | I usually have breakfast with my family before going to school. |
| **get ready**<br>phrase · /get ˈredi/ | preparar-se | To prepare oneself or something for an upcoming event or activity. | We need to get ready before the guests arrive at seven. |
| **go to work**<br>phrase · /gəʊ tu wɜːk/ | anar a la feina | To travel to the place where you perform your job duties. | Most employees must go to work early every single weekday morning. |
| **go to school**<br>phrase · /goʊ tuː skuːl/ | anar a l'escola | To attend an educational institution for the purpose of learning. | Young children must go to school to learn basic academic skills. |
| **come home**<br>phrasal verb · /kʌm hoʊm/ | tornar a casa | To return to one's house or place where one lives regularly. | I usually come home from work around six in the evening. |
| **have dinner**<br>phrase · /hæv ˈdɪnər/ | sopar | To eat the main meal of the day during the evening. | We plan to have dinner at our favorite restaurant tonight instead. |
| **relax**<br>verb · /rɪˈlæks/ | relaxar-se | To become less tense, anxious, or pressured in your daily life. | I like to relax with a good book after my work. |

## Rutina diària

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **go to bed**<br>phrasal verb · /gəʊ tuː bed/ | anar a dormir | To lie down in a bed for the purpose of sleeping. | I usually go to bed at ten o'clock every single night. |
| **fall asleep**<br>phrasal verb · /fɔːl əˈsliːp/ | adormir-se | To begin to sleep or enter the state of being asleep. | I often fall asleep while reading books in my comfortable bed. |

## Feines de casa

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **chores**<br>noun · /tʃɔːrz/ | feines de casa | Routine tasks that need to be done regularly, especially household work. | I have to finish all my household chores before evening. |
| **housework**<br>noun · /ˈhaʊswɜːrk/ | tasques domèstiques | Regular tasks like cleaning, cooking, and laundry done in a home. | She always listens to music while doing her daily household housework. |
| **do the dishes**<br>phrase · /duː ðə ˈdɪʃɪz/ | rentar els plats | To wash the plates, cutlery, and pans after a meal. | It is your turn to do the dishes after dinner tonight. |
| **make the bed**<br>phrase · /meɪk ðə bɛd/ | fer el llit | Arrange the sheets and covers neatly after sleeping in a bed. | You should always make the bed before you leave for school. |
| **take out the trash**<br>phrasal verb · /teɪk aʊt ðə træʃ/ | treure les escombraries | To carry garbage from inside the house to an outside bin. | Please remember to take out the trash before you leave today. |
| **do the laundry**<br>phrase · /duː ðə ˈlɔːndri/ | rentar la roba | To wash, dry, and fold clothes, linens, or other fabric items. | I need to do the laundry before the weekend starts tomorrow. |
| **clean up**<br>phrasal verb · /kliːn ʌp/ | netejar, endreçar | To make a place tidy by removing dirt or unwanted items. | You should always clean up the kitchen after cooking dinner tonight. |
| **tidy up**<br>phrasal verb · /ˈtaɪdi ʌp/ | endreçar | To put things in order and make a place look clean. | I need to tidy up my room before guests arrive. |
| **set the table**<br>phrase · /sɛt ðə ˈteɪ.bəl/ | parar taula | Arrange plates, cutlery, and glasses before eating a meal. | Please help me set the table before the guests arrive tonight. |
| **clear the table**<br>phrase · /klɪər ðə ˈteɪbəl/ | desparar taula | Remove all dishes, cutlery, and food items after a finished meal. | Please help me clear the table after we finish our dinner. |
| **vacuum**<br>verb · /ˈvækjuːm/ | passar l'aspiradora | To clean floors or carpets with a machine that sucks up dirt. | I vacuum the living room carpet every Saturday morning. |
| **sweep**<br>verb · /ˈswip/ | escombrar | To clean a floor or surface using a broom or brush. | Please sweep the kitchen floor after dinner tonight. |
| **mop**<br>verb · /ˈmɑp/ | fregar el terra | To clean a floor with water and a tool that has a long handle. | Please mop the kitchen floor after you sweep it. |
| **dust**<br>verb · /ˈdʌst/ | treure la pols | To clean furniture by wiping dirt off it with a dry cloth. | I dust the shelves in my bedroom once a week. |
| **wipe**<br>verb · /waɪp/ | eixugar | To clean or dry something by rubbing it with a cloth. | Please wipe the dusty table with a clean damp cloth. |
| **scrub**<br>verb · /skrʌb/ | fregar | To clean something by rubbing it hard with a brush. | You must scrub the dirty floor with a hard brush. |

## Vida familiar

| PARAULA | SIGNIFICAT | DEFINICIÓ EN ANGLÈS | EXEMPLE |
|---|---|---|---|
| **grow up**<br>phrasal verb · /ɡroʊ ʌp/ | créixer | To develop from a child into an adult person. | I want to be a pilot when I grow up. |
| **raise**<br>verb · /ɹeɪz/ | criar | To take care of a child until they are grown up. | My grandparents raised five children on a small farm. |
| **look after**<br>phrasal verb · /lʊk ˈɑːftər/ | tenir cura de | To take care of someone or something and keep them safe. | She will look after the children while I am away. |
| **take care of**<br>phrasal verb · /teɪk keər əv/ | tenir cura de, cuidar | To look after someone and give them what they need. | Please take care of the dog while I am away. |
| **get along**<br>phrasal verb · /ɡet əˈlɔːŋ/ | entendre's bé | To have a harmonious or friendly relationship with other people. | I hope that you and my brother get along well. |
| **take after**<br>phrasal verb · /teɪk ˈæftər/ | assemblar-se a | To resemble a parent or relative in character or appearance. | She really takes after her mother in many different ways. |
| **babysit**<br>verb · /ˈbeɪ.bi.sɪt/ | fer de cangur | To look after children while their parents are away from home. | I will babysit the neighbors' kids for a few hours. |
| **adopt**<br>verb · /əˈdɑpt/ | adoptar | To legally take another person's child and raise it as your own. | They decided to adopt a child who needed a loving home. |